



PUNISHMENT UPON REFOULEMENT TO ERITREA

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees: <http://eritreanrefugees.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/12/UNHCR-ELIGIBILITY-GUIDELINES-INCL.-PUNISHMENT-ON-REFOULEMENT-2009.pdf> , at pp. 33-35

Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada:
<https://www.justice.gov/sites/default/files/eoir/legacy/2014/10/01/ERI104941.E%20.pdf>

Amnesty International: <http://www.amnestyusa.org/sites/default/files/afr640012013.pdf> , at pp. 30-31, 27

Amnesty International: <https://www.amnestyusa.org/sites/default/files/eritrea-deserters-report.pdf> , at pp. 9, 54, 57

UN Human Rights Council's Commission of Inquiry on Eritrea: <https://documents-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/G15/114/50/PDF/G1511450.pdf?OpenElement> , at pp. 7, 21.

UK Upper Tribunal: <http://reliefweb.int/report/united-kingdom-great-britain-and-northern-ireland/eritreans-face-real-danger-return> and
http://www.refworld.org/publisher,GBR_UTIAC,,ERI,57fc91fc4,0.html

Meron Estefanos, quoted in EU Observer: <https://euobserver.com/migration/137489>

Gerry Simpson, writing for Human Rights Watch:
<https://www.hrw.org/news/2016/05/30/sudan-hundreds-deported-likely-abuse>

Abraham Zere, writing for Carnegie Council:
https://www.carnegiecouncil.org/publications/articles_papers_reports/987

Africa Monitors: <https://africamonitors.org/2017/11/23/eritrean-migrants-expelled-from-sudan-face-a-worse-fate-in-their-own-country/> (Note: detention in Eritrean prisons, as reported here, commonly entails torture.)

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